TAJ WAHAL HOTEL. BOMBAY, April, 7,1947.

PROVISIONAL COMMITTEE FOR THE ROERICH

PACT IN INDIA

Vear Malou Lotal,

In view of the large destruction of art and cultural institutions in times of war and civil upheavals and the consequent loss to the world, Nicholas Recrieh devised a plan for the protection and preservation of cultural monuments and institutions in times of such upheavals.

The idea underlying the plan is to persuade the nations of the world to sign and adhere to a pact and create an agency of the nature of the Red Cross which shall be actively engaged in this work. The 21 Republics of South America and the United States of America have already signed this Pact.

It is now proposed to form an Indian Committee to approach the Government of India with a view to persuade the Government to sign this Pact and to take all necessary steps to put this Pact into operation.

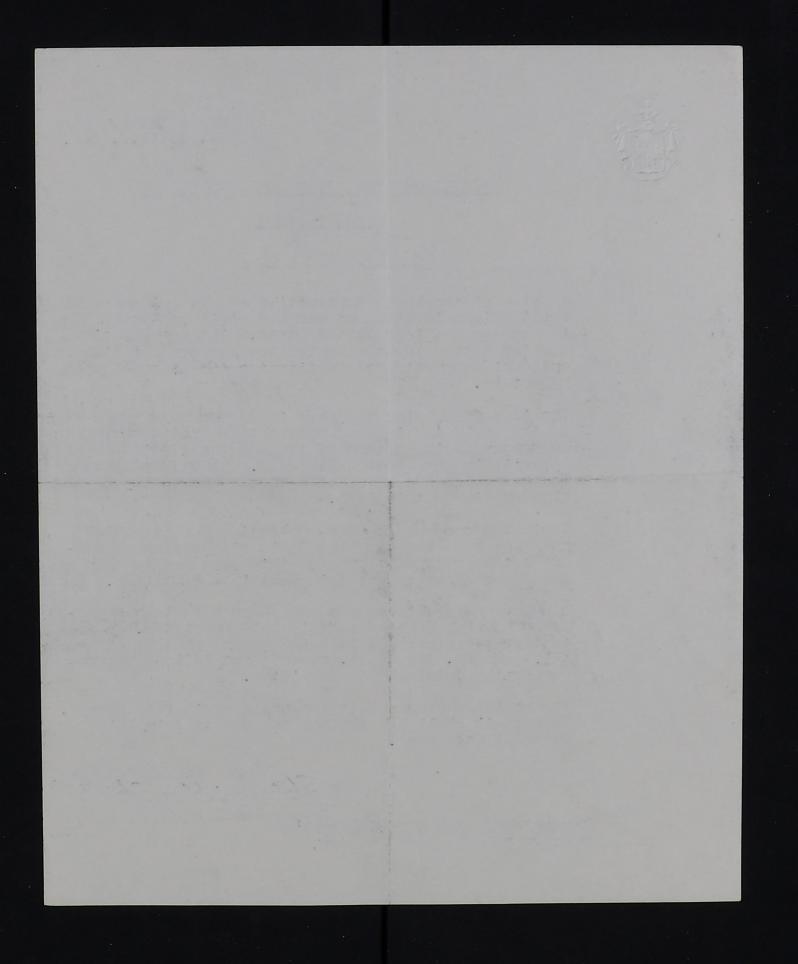
A number of prominent men and women have been approached and have agreed to join this Committee. We feel that your cooperation in this matter would be of great value and we, therefore, request you to lend us your support by joining this Committee.

The articles of the Pact are enclosed in this letter. We hope it shall be possible for you to join this cultural endeavour.

Shamuha Chetty

Steroslow Moent

Flease send repl yo Er. Svetoslav Roerich to the above address.



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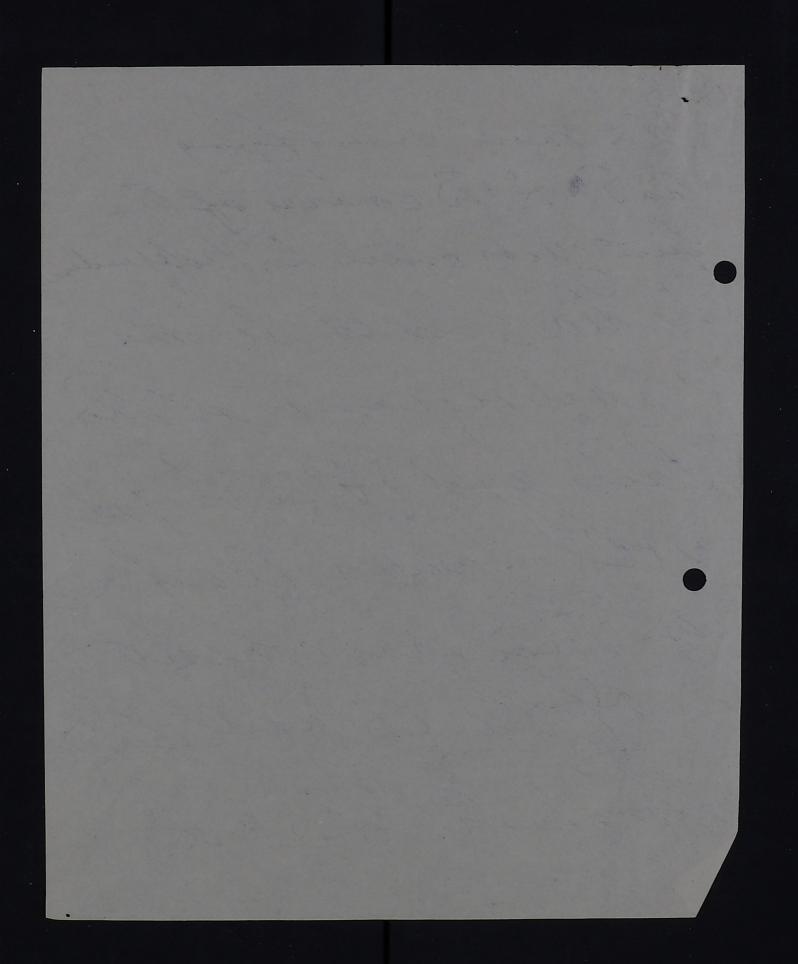
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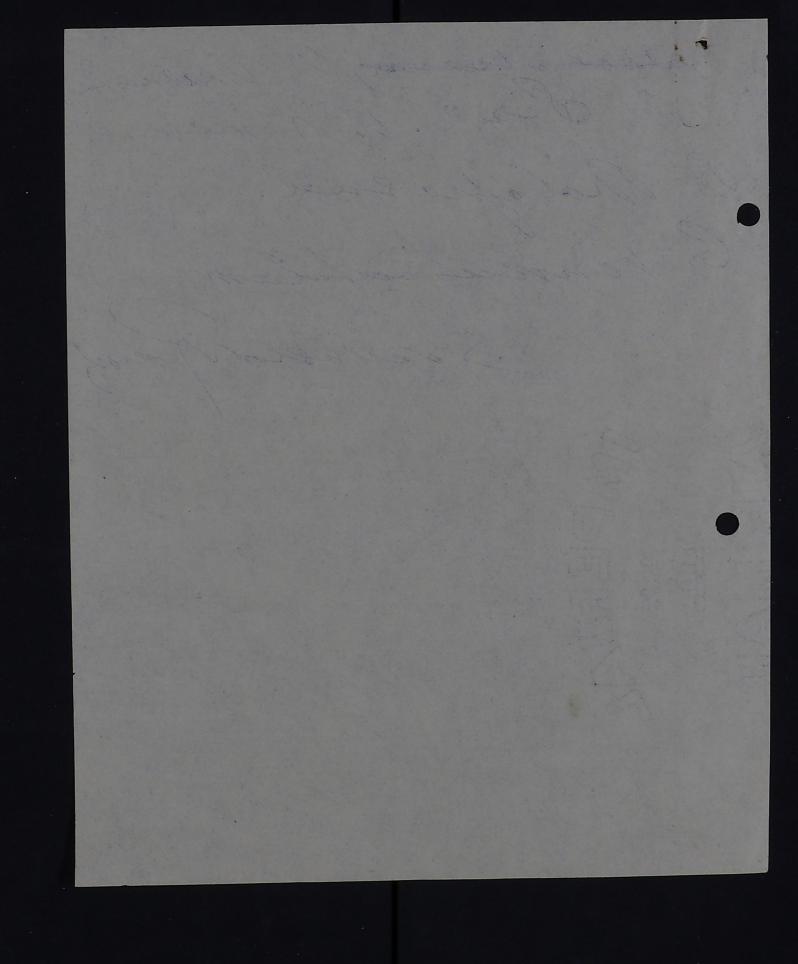
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Release to Press

Prof: Nicholas Roerich always felt that the ideal of peace could be brought nearer if humanity was made to realise that there were values common to all nations and to all people. This pact besides serving the practical all important purpose of safeguarding treasures of human genius serves also the educational purpose of making people conscious of common international values above strife and conflagration.

It is most gratifying that this country, within its very first year of Independence, should become a participant of this pact and it is hoped will now take a lead in this movement of cultural unity.

Most of the cultural and educational institutions as well as great men of arts and letters throughout the world have hailed the idea of this pact. Rabindranath Tagore when writing to Prof: Roerich said " I have keenly followed your most remarkable achievements in the realm of arts and also your humanitarian work for the welfare of the nations of which your peace pact, with a special banner of protection of cultural treasures, is a sincularity

effective symbol. I am very glad indeed that this pact has been accepted by the Museums Committee of the League of Nations and I feel sure that it will have far reaching effects on the cultural harmony of nations."

The Committee for the Roerich Pact in this country includes:Sir R.K.Shanmukham Chetty, Mrs. Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit, Sir S.S.Bhatnagar,
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G.Venkatachalam. S. Gujar. Svetoslav Roerich.

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Protection and respect shall be due to the aforesaid institutions and missions in the entire expanse of territories subject to the soverignity of the High Contracting Parties, without any discrimination as to the State allegiance of any particular institution or mission.

(2) Each of the High Contracting Parties may furnish to the Registrar of the Permanent Court of International Justice at the Hague, to the International Institute of Intellectual Cooperation at Paris or to the Educational Department of the Pan-American Union of the City of Washington, as it may choose a list of monuments, institutions, collections, and missions, either public or private, which it desires to place under the special protection provided for by the present Pact.

The monuments, institutions, collections and missions thus registered may display a distinctive flag (red circle with a triple red sphere in the circle on a white background) which will entitle them to the special protection and respect on the part of the belligerents, of governments and peoples of all the High Contracting Parties.

The aforesaid monuments, institutions, collections and missions shall cease to enjoy the privileges of neutrality in case they are made use of for military purposes.

- (3) In case of any act alleged to be in contradiction to the protection and respect due to artistic and scientific institutions, collections and missions, as stipulated in the present Pact, the complaining institutions or missions shall have the right to appeal, through the intermediary of its Government, to the International Institution concerned shall then bring the complaint to the cognizance of all the High Contracting Parties who may decide to constitute an International Committee of Inquiry on the case. The findings of such an International Committee of Inquiry may be rendered public. The details regarding the constitution and functioning of the above mentioned Committee of Inquiry shall be regulated by a special agreement.
- (4) The High Contracting Parties declare that it is their intention to provide by appropriated measures of internal legislation the enforcement of the protection enjoyed in their respective territories by artistic and scientific institutions, monuments, collections and missions, either national or foreign.

The present Pact shall be ratified by the High Contracting Parties in accordance with their respective constitutional methods.

The investments of ratification shall be deposited with the State department of the United States of America.

The present Pact shall go into force as soon as it has been ratified by the majority of the original signatories thereof.

The Powers who are not signatories to the present Pact shall have the right to join it, by means of a notification addressed to the Government of the United States of America.

In witness whereof the respective Plenipotentaries have signed the present Pact and affirmed their seals.

Done in suplicate (one copy in the English language and the other in the French language) both of which to be regarded as being equally authentic in the City of Washington on the day of of the year

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ARTICLE 1

Educational, artistic and scientific institutions, artistic and scientific missions, the personnel, the property and collections of such institutions and missions shall be deemed neutral and as such, shall be protected and respected by belligerents.

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ARTICLE 11

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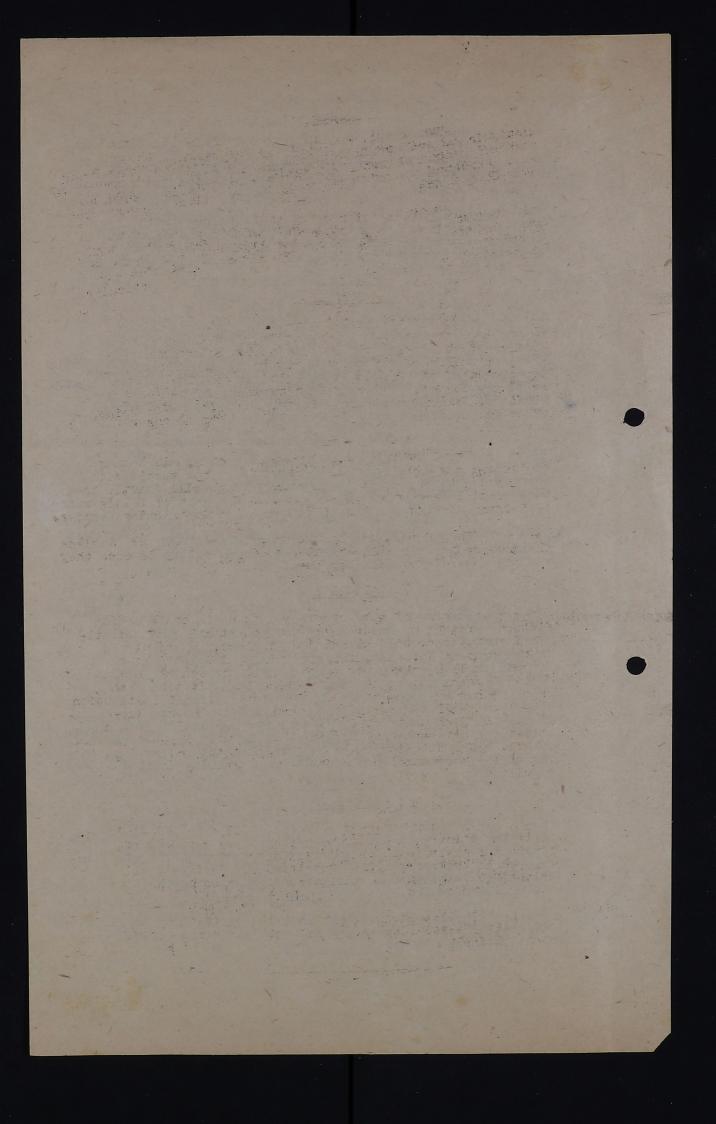
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ARTICLE IV

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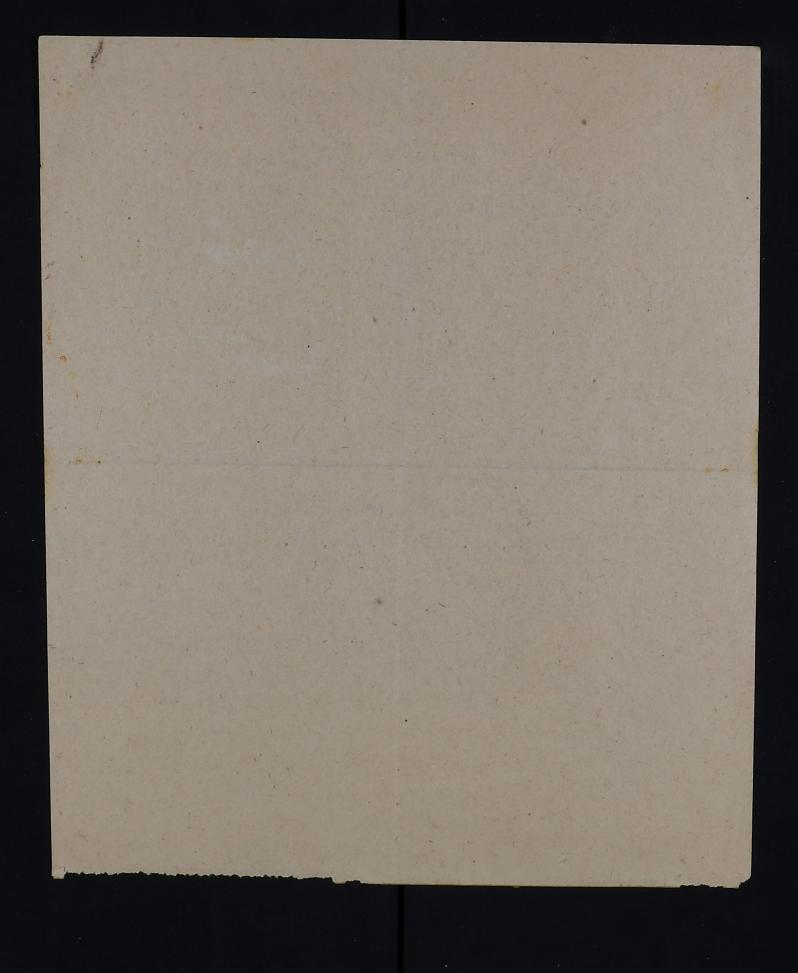


Points of An Article

on

THE ROERICH PACT & THE BANNER OF PEACE

- (1) Nehru on the Pact and the ratification of the Pact by the Government of India:
- (2) Origin and History of the pan-human idea in Prof. Roerich's mind which was to ultimately result in the form of the Pact:
- (3) The World-wide significance of the sign or symbol of the Banner of Peace and its present interpretations in context with, and in keeping with, the provisions of the Pact;
- (4) The Red Cross and the Banner of Peace comparisions and contrasts;
- (5) The importance of the Roerich Pact and the Banner of Peace in these days of war-torn world and wearied humanity: quotations from George Chaklaver and Prof. Roerich;
- (6) Roerich Pact being ratified by the countries of Americas:
 quotations from speeches of President Franklin Delano
 Roosevelt, Mr. Henry Wallace, Mr. Cordell Hull and others
 from other countries in South, Central and North Americas;
 and
- (7) Paintings of Prof. Roerich which have immortalised the the symbol of the Banner of Peace: and the mission, both cultural and educational, of the Roerich Pact in these cataclysmic days of anxiety and in the face of the expected World Warr catastrophe III; and what has the future in store for the ROERICH PACT & THE BANNER OF PEACE, the RED CROSS OF CULTURE?: Quatations from Rabindranath Tagore.



The pact has been endorsed from its inception by numerous Leaders of Culture and Institutions in the country.

Among those who expressed their adherance were Rabindranath Tagore, Sir Jagadish C. Bose, Ven. Sri Devamittra Dharmapalla, Prof. S.R. Kashyap, Sir S. Radhakrishnan, Sir C.V. Raman, S.V. Ramaswamy Mudaliar, Dr. Amaranatha Jha, O.C. Gangoly, Asit Kumar Haldar, N.C. Mehta, Sadhu Vasvani, Swami Jagdishvarananda, Prof. Gurdial Mallik, Dr. Kalidas Nag.

Among the Institutions are :- The Andhra Historical Research Institute, The Allahabad Municipal Museum, The Bharat Kala Bhawan in Benares, The Maha Bodhi Society, The Women's Indian Association, The Y.M.B.A. of Ceylon, The Madanapalle College, The Travancore Cultural Association etc., etc. Almost all organs of the press have expressed themselves in favour of the Pact and it has been endorsed by such bodies as the Nagari Pracharini Sabha, The Second India Historical Congress, The Sixth All India Cultural Unity Conference etc.

A Committee for the Roerich Pact in India includes:
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WHEREas the world's cultural achievements constitute to the greatest treasures of the human race, and are the common heritage of all humanity.

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and NUER/AS the principles embodies in the Rosrich Fact and Banner of Peace lend themselves to adoption or adhesion by unilateral action through proclamations of the executive, by bilateral action, through international agreements, and by multilateral action through declarations of international conferences and the Efficacy of this cause depends upon its adoption and application by the Nations.

THEREFORE the Government of India accepts the principles, as laid down in the original art cles of the Said Pact and plod as itself to implement its acceptance by suitable legislation and by the creation of a body to supervise the practical application and working of the Pact.

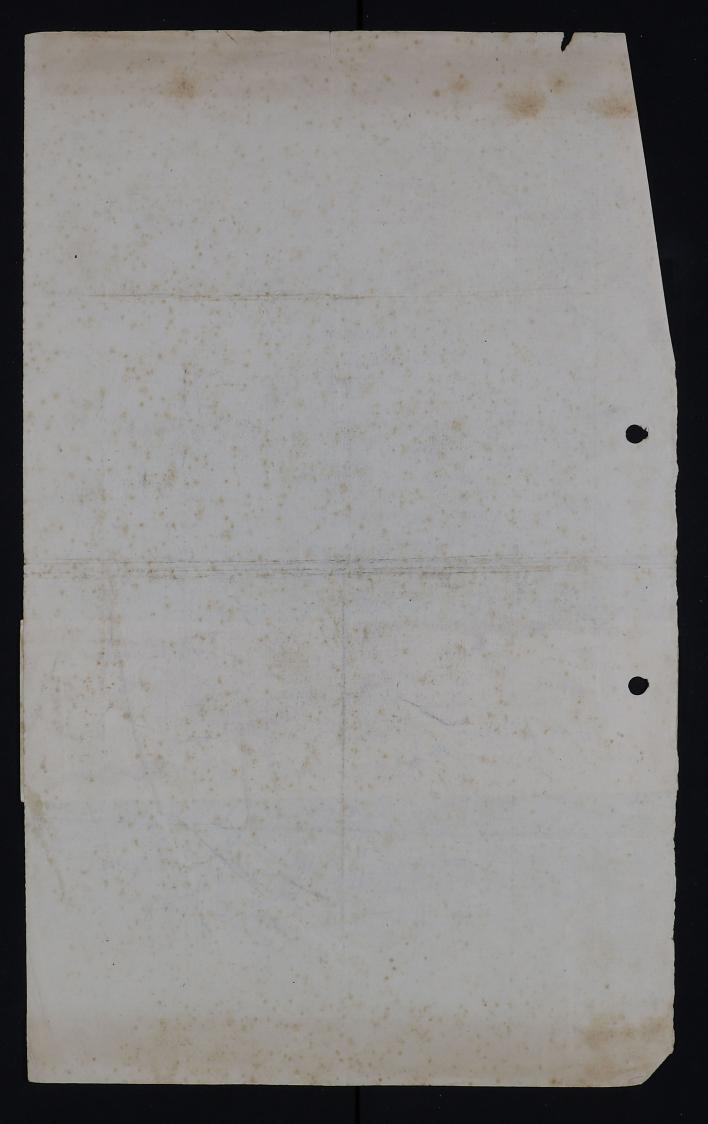
I am enclosing herewith two papers and two volumes of the Roerich Pact for H.M.'s perusal. Mr. Roerich would like H.M. to approve of the ideas contained in this note. In principle, the pact is an excellent thing but for getting Government of India's permission, action will have to be taken separately by the Constituent Assembly.

H.M. is requested to interest himself in this.

9. 2. 1948

I am in complete agreement with the spent of the Rossich Fact.

S.R. Sal 9/2/48



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Dr. Roerich World
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